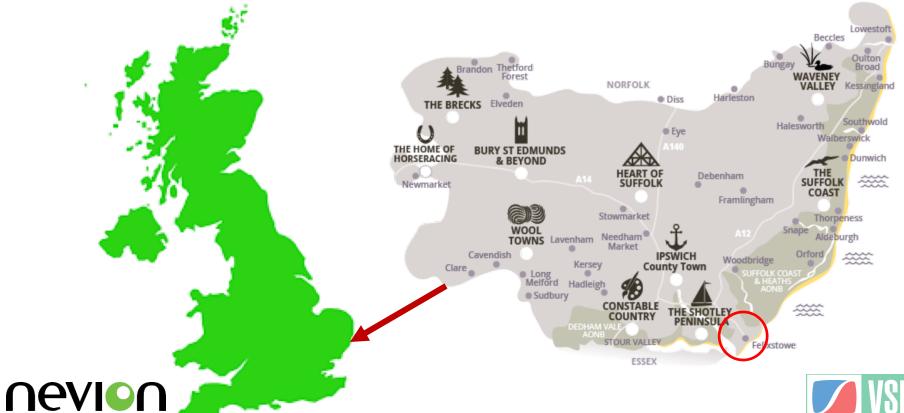
# IP production – space and time

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Nevion

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# Let's go on a journey......











Space & Time

Scale & Time





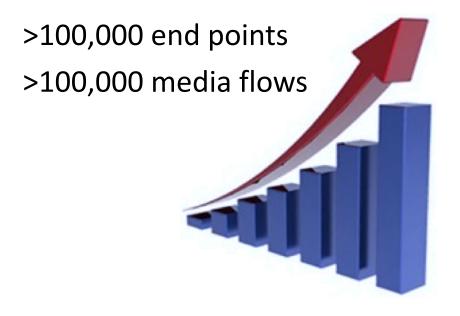
# IP facilities are fast becoming business-as-usual







## Ever-increasing scale in recent deployments



Full technology-abstraction is absolutely necessary!

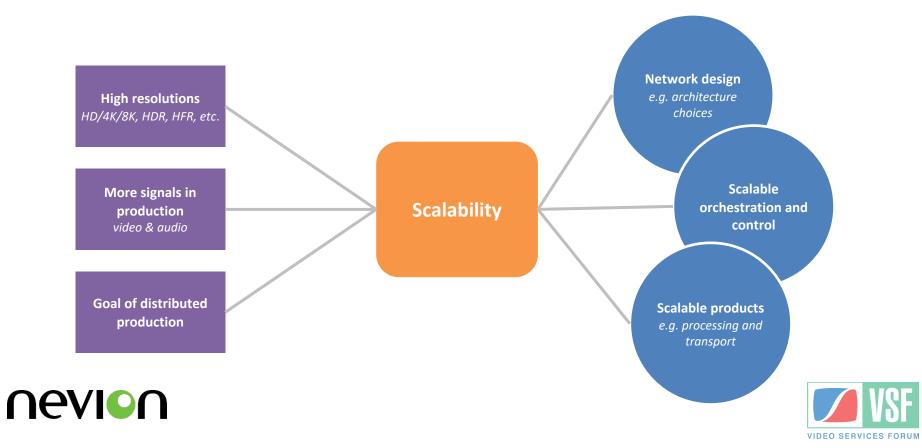




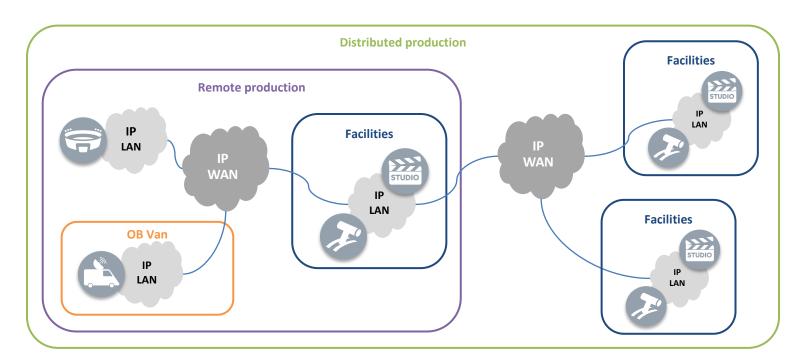




#### Drive and requirements for scalability



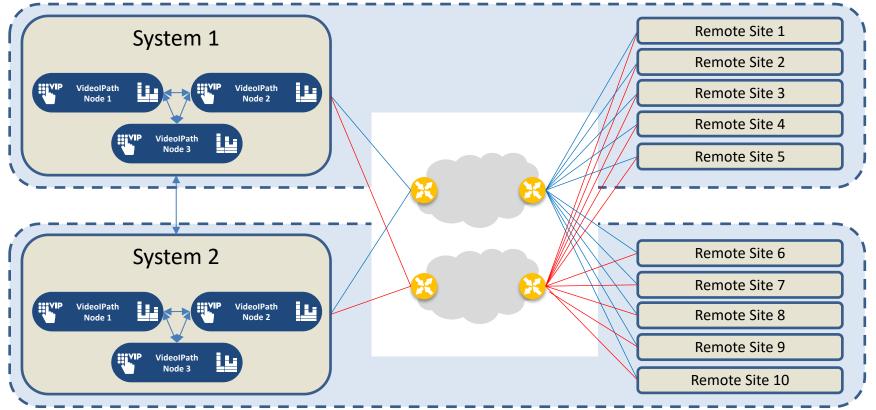
### Scale in federation – distributed production







#### Distributed systems







### Unifying the control plane

Bespoke device drivers

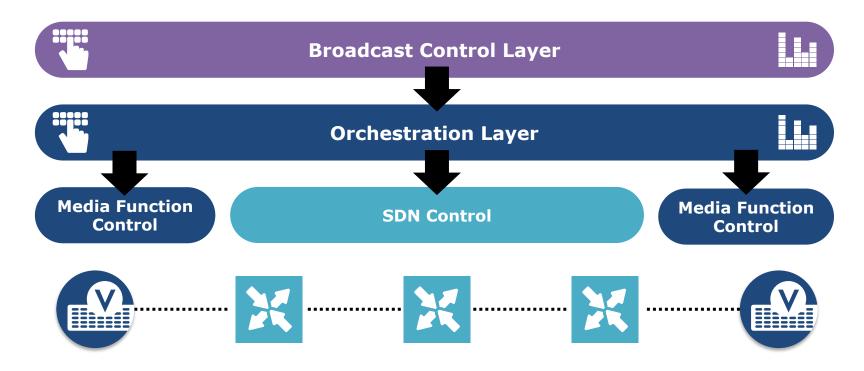


Proprietary
Audio
Control





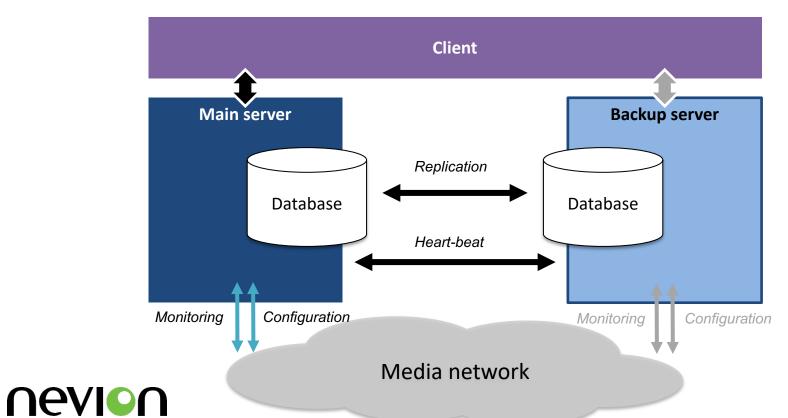
#### Scalable control architecture needed





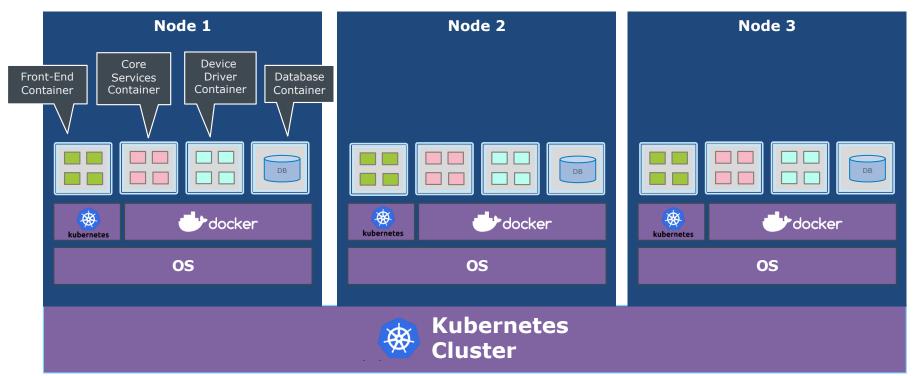


## Traditional **HA** system





#### Scalable cluster architecture







#### What level of federation control needed?







MADI

AES3

ST2110-30/1

AES67

Lots of audio...

... of different types...

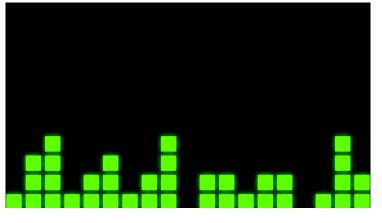
... + control plane...

1/2/6/8/16/64 channels

1ms / 125us packet period

16 / 24 / 32 bit resolution

44.1 / 48 / 96 / 192 kHz



Sample Rate Conversion

Full channel shuffling

Gain & delay per channel

All IP connectivity.....

Analogue!

SDI embedded

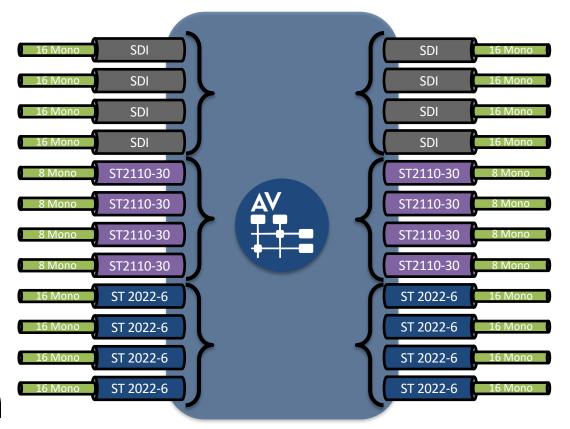
2022-6 embedded







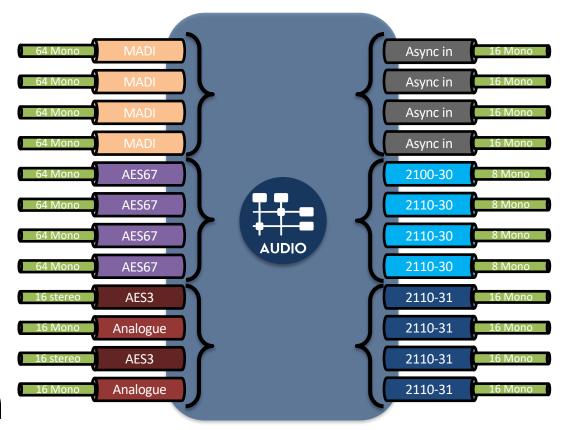
#### Audio Manipulation as as Service







#### Audio Manipulation as as Service

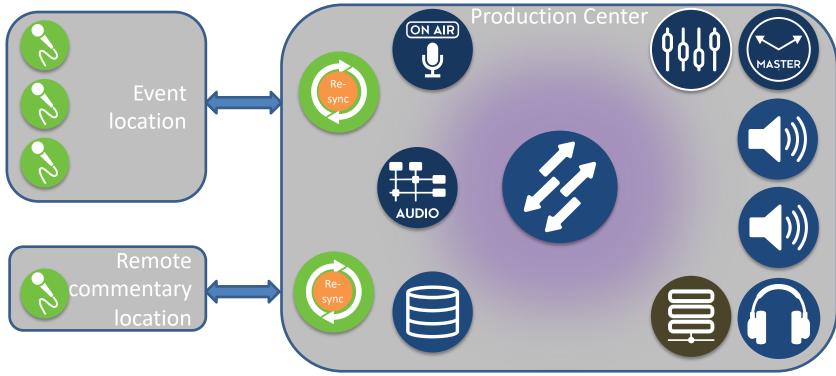






#### Audio facility interconnects









# Moving outside campus-based audio production islands

WAN connectivity involved

Longer latencies

(Potentially) Asynchronous sources

Layer 2 too limiting

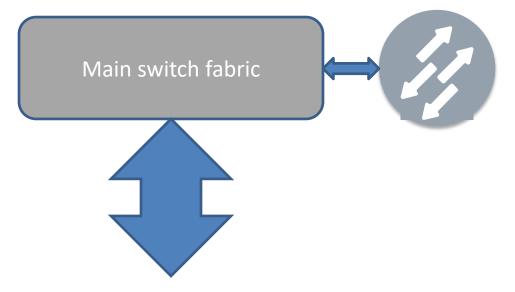
 Layer 3 (routed) needed for larger ( and multi-campus networks







#### NAT as a Service







## Space & Time





#### Time moving on!

Andy: almost 42 billion frames (25fps) since his epoch!

[Just 53 years]

Esther: >1 billion frames! [16 months]







#### Time security



TaaS

Ministers spend £36m to make UK time 'hack-proof' February 2020



A report found that the UK would lose £5.2 billion if the time network went down for five days JANE BARLOW/PA



UK National Timing Centre
Deliver a resilient UK national time infrastructure
through the building and linking of a new atomic clock
network distributed geographically in secure locations.



#### **PTP**

- → scalability
  - $\rightarrow$  security
- → resilience
- → dependability



Transparent Switch Transparent Switch



Boundary Switch



Boundary Switch



Transparent Switch Transparent

Transparent Switch Transparent Switch

Device

Device

Device

Device

Device

Device

Device

Device

Device





# PTP holdover is capable of being very long – let's make it so!









# Scalability in timing distribution







#### **ANNOUNCEMENT**

The practice of calling upon telephone operators for information as to the time of day has grown to the point of interfering with the efficiency of telephone service.

For such information 100,000 calls are made daily in New England, the bulk of such calls coming naturally at times when it is most difficult to handle them.

Service efficiency now demands that the work of the operating force should be relieved of unnecessary burdens, and that all energies be directed toward the furnishing of effective telephone service, and to that alone.

Prompted by these considerations, the practice of giving information as to the time of day will be discontinued beginning June 3, 1918.

New England Telephone and Telegraph Company

W. R. Driver, Jr. General Manager.



# When you lose track of time...

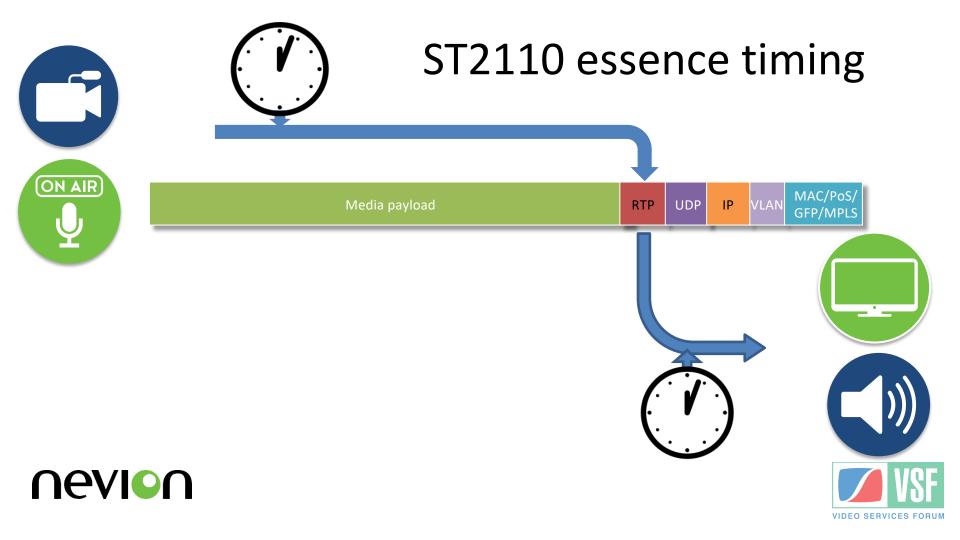




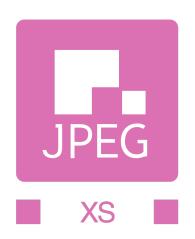








### Compression – a further time cost?



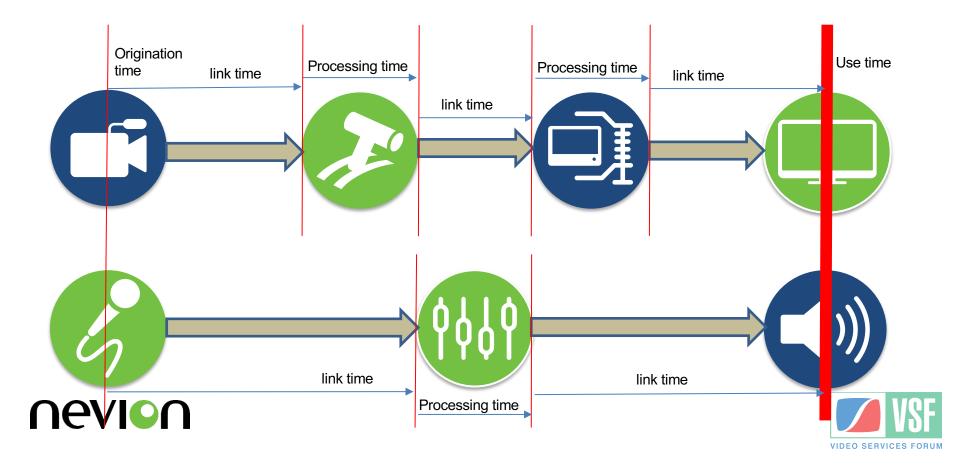
- ST2110-22
- Minimal latency when implemented correctly!
- Up to 10:1 usable compression ratio
- Large scale deployments out there already
- Insignificant time c/w transit latency in WAN (=== <100km encoder& decode)</li>
- Will be needed for 5G



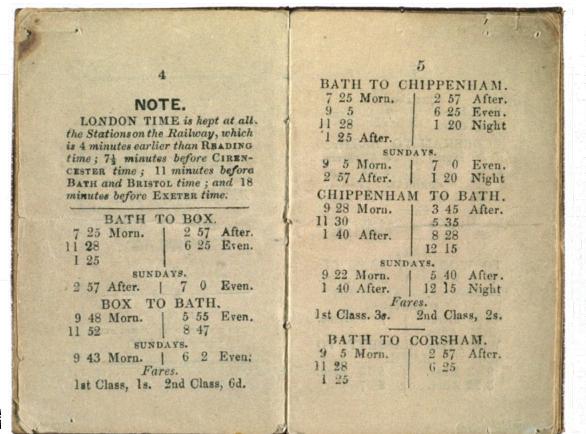




## Reconciling essence timings for use



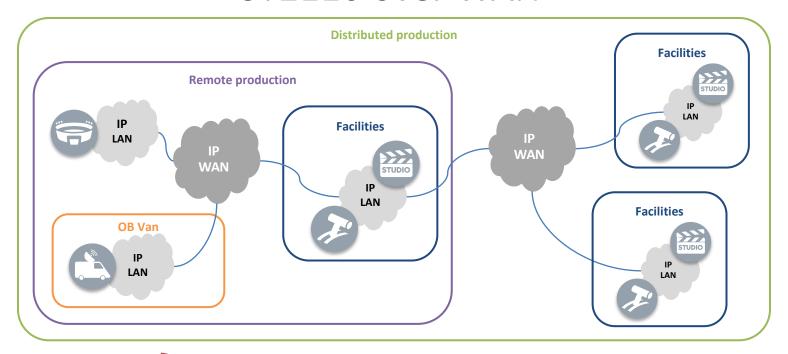
### 1840 – coordinated railway time → GMT







#### ST2110 over WAN











#### Switching at the right time – no longer such an issue?







## Security











#### SMPTE ST 2110 tidying up















#### Thank You

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